1 Introduction

The amsopn package provides a command \texttt{\textbackslash 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The command \operatorname prints its argument as a ‘math operator’ like \sin or \det, with proper font and spacing.

In the interior of the \mathop we need a null object (we choose a zero kern for minimum waste of main mem) in order to guard against the case where #3 is a single letter; \TeX will seize it and center it on the math axis if there is nothing else inside the \mathop atom.

The command \DeclareMathOperator defines the first argument to be an operator name whose text is the second argument. The star form means that the operator name should take limits (like \max or \lim).

In the basic set of operator names (below) we did not use \DeclareRobustCommand because of the hash table cost. But we use it here to minimize the chances of trouble, since we are producing a user-defined command.
This command is provided to allow the document styles to decide in which way math operators like ‘max’ or ‘log’ are typeset. The default is to set them in ⟨math group⟩ zero of the current math version. The original name was \operator@font, retained for compatibility; the second name was added to make it more accessible so that users can call this font for use in special constructs that are not ordinary operator names but conceptually related.

\operatorfont is also declared by the LATEX kernel (for at least 14 years), thus defining it here effectively means “resetting it” to the kernel value, which is counterproductive in situations where the user (or a class) has altered its definition and at a later point amsopn got added.

%\def\operatorfont{\mathgroup\symoperators} % commented out in 2.03
%\def\operatorfont{\operatorfont}

For backwards compatibility we keep this old command name for the time being:

%\def\operatornamewithlimits{\operatorname*}

These macros use \mathpalettes so that they will change size in script and scriptscript styles, though it’s hard to imagine they will ever be used there (the arrows, particularly, look bad in subscript sizes). Notice that the use of \ex@ means that the vertical spacing may not be optimal in script and scriptscript sizes. Unfortunately \TeX provides no easy way to do math mode vertical spacing that varies with current math style like mu units.
If we don’t load the amsgen package then the use of \( \text{ex} \) in \( \text{varlim} \) will lead to trouble.

The usual \texttt{\textbackslash endinput} to ensure that random garbage at the end of the file doesn’t get copied by docstrip.

\texttt{\textbackslash endinput}